Morning Oregonian

II. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 18. 1862. NO. 64.

aily Oregonian.

Y L. PITTOCK,
d Proprietor.

NING OREGONIAN is published every ...excepted), and furnished to subscrib... ...nty-Five Cents per week, payable ...it will be forwarded to any part of the ...at $6 per annum in advance; ...ths; $3 50 for three months. ...ve lines, (nonpareil), per week $1 50; ...ve lines 50 cents.

...REGONIAN, containing a selection of ...in the daily, will be published every ...and forwarded by mail to any part of ...$5 for six months, and $1 ...in advance.

...over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

D. SHATTUCK,
...AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
...in Starr's Building,
...of Stark, Portland, Oregon.

I. H. WATKINS,
...IAN AND SURGEON,
...t Street, between Washington and Alder,
...ORTLAND, OREGON.

...EL & CARDWELL'S
...RAPHIC GALLERY,
...IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

...W. W...
...tate Agent
...HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ...CHITTENDEN & CO., Front ...'s Wharf, and is prepared to at-

...ING REAL ESTATE,
and
...RENTS AND DEBTS,
...DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
...RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
...from the Governors of the State o... ...Territory to take the acknowl... ...of the execution of Deeds, and adminis... ...in said State and Territory.

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...ING AND COMMISSION
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AND DEALERS IN
..., Bacon, Lard, Fruit,
...T AND PLASTER,
...of Oregon Produce in the San Francisco, ...markets; also, give particular atten... ...of ...iption, in ...Victoria and Portland mar... ...ding goods in, from, or to any of the

JOHN McCRAKEN,
Steamship Landing,
Front st, Portland.
...1862.

...Y LAW,
...ssion Merchant
...PRODUCE DEALER,
...M. Mansfield's Auction House,
...t street, Portland.
...ND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CON... ...and for sale.
...assortment of EASTERN and OREGON ...for sale.
...solicited. feb1dtf

...W. CHAPIN & CO.,
...Place, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
...TOFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
...help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, ...Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c. ...ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to ...line. oct4dawly

... M. SHARKEY,
...N & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
...and Paper-Hanger.
...REET, One Door North of McQuade's Furniture Shop.

...J. G. GLENN,
...NTIST,
...FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN ...prepared with a large assort... ...Materials, just received from New ...all the operations in his line which he may ...at reasonable rates.

...GGER & CO.,
...DEALERS IN
...DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, ...ORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
...WISTON, W. T.

...ublished!
...PIERCES DICTIONARY
...which is added the
...LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER.
...Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher, ...Book Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

DUFUR'S
...tum Cheese
...SALE IN THIS CITY BY
...OCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets, ...opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
...ceived the premium at the late State ...above.
...1861.dtf

...RO FINO SALOON!

...Brick Building,
...BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
...& ROBERTS, Proprietors.
...newly and splendidly fitted up, and ...with the best qualities of Liquors to ...the Pacific Coast. mar6

...AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit, ...for sale by HENRY LAW.

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our Stock, consisting of—

Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture.
in Great Variety.

GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses

GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.

Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP.

Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.

Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.

GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping

PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.

Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.

Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.

SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf **First street, corner of Salmon.**

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE

ROBERT ...... TOBIAS MYERS.

R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

☞ Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tfd

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical

Pattern-Maker,

One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,

Free of Charge or Cost.

I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties on this coast.

CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.

Also, a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
ap1 PORTLAND, OREGON.
JOHN R. FOSTER ...... E. J. DE HART.

Wanted!

A FIRST-RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment. Apply to
March 22. d41tf RICHARDS & McCRAKEN.

Look Here!

ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology, at CHARLES BARRETT'S, Opposite Pioneer Hotel.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

☞ Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of

Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the

Old Pioneer Jewelry Store

and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as

WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS

as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.

Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30wl G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

North End Steam Saw Mills.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as "*WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,*" At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of

FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed.
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.

We will also furnish **Cargo Lumber** on the shortest notice.

The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.

OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that

BARSTOW & FRAZER

are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.

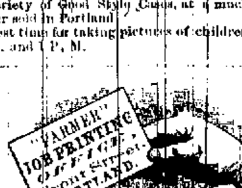
One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
[Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.]

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Sedlak,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct23dtf



H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—THE—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.

PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c., TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS. Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER, **Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor Opposite M. E. Church,** by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

FOR ...CES ...!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:

THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF ...... Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
MCNULTY ...... Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.

NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE ...... Commander.
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.	
Animals, from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	16 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 26, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Express.

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
E. W. TRACY,
E. NORTON,
mar31tf E. L. JAMES.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER, CASCADES,
DALLES, WALLULA, (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA, LEWISTON,
ORO FINO, PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY, and the SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published as soon as practicable, and each Agent will be furnished with a commission specifying his authority and the extent to which he will be bound by his acts, which will be kept publicly exposed in his office for the inspection of those doing business with us.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
mar31tf for Oregon and Washington Territory.

TRACY'S EXPRESS.

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from PORTLAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the following Offices and Agents:

OREGON CITY	Charman & Warner,	Agents.
BUTTEVILLE	F. X. Mathiou	do
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott	do
LAFAYETTE	M. Wolfe	do
SALEM	Boll & Brown	do
ALBANY	J. Conner	do
CORVALLIS	E. Fox	do
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth	do
OAKLAND	Lord, Peters & Co.	do
ROSEBURG	A. R. Flint	do
CANYONVILLE	Sideman, Wollenberg & Co	do
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beekman	do

mar31tf E. W. TRACY.

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance Co.,

OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets, (up stairs,)
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE TO AND from all parts of the world. Also, risks on inland transportation. Rates of premium as low as is consistent with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Office in Brick Building, near Steamship Landing;

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and Treasure between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and ports on Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000, and Policy holders are further guaranteed by the personal responsibility of all the stockholders, as provided in the Constitution of California.

SAM'L MERRITT, President.
A. J. POPE, Vice President.
W. C. TALBOTT, LEVI STEVENS, Surveyors.
mar25 J. T. HOPKINS, Sec'y.

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON.
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.

THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Every thing is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person. LEWIS MANNING.
Portland, March 19, 1862.tf

FURS! FURS! FURS!

WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rates, all species of

FURS AND SKINS!

Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittances.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
mh13d6w7w No. 211 California street, San Francisco.

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment, desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river,** or any other portion of the mining region, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons, to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

2,000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by HENRY LAW.

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION,
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a tight LOCK-STITCH, alike on both sides of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to vary the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a *straight* needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion; this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, or ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the sale of and supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCOX & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon sts.,
ja9daw Agents in Portland.

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,
MAIN STREET,
(*Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,*)
Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD,

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well-known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles, and at lower rates.

This house will be kept open from 5 o'clock A. M., till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles, and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us, as we do all that we promise, and more.

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c., &c.

McNAMARA & McGOWAN,
March 31, 1862. tf Proprietors.

REDINGTON & CO.'S
SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER,
Warranted to make
Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread
Equally adapted to
LOAVES, HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, GINGERBREAD, and Cakes of all kinds.

☞ Guaranteed to be fully equal to any in the Market. ☜

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S. And take no other.

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS,
Front street, Portland,
and Grocers generally. ap15tf

RAYMOND'S
$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, and the low price asked for it. It forms a flat, even elastic seam, and it is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing as the high price machines.

STEWART & SHEAR,
mar13daw3m No. 60 Second street, San Francisco.

Removal,
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,

IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ *GIVE HIM A CALL*
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

Removal.

JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his

Old Stand on Front street,

opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

100 FULL BOUND LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS, For sale by HENRY LAW.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE® NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave,
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 18, 1862.

The next Election.

Citizens of Oregon:

You are upon the point of deciding, so far as in you lays, the most important political question ever presented to a free and enlightened people. You are about to give in the verdict of your State on the issue between *loyalty* and *treason*. In determining that verdict you will array your State upon one side or the other, and will answer for her affirmatively or negatively the following important questions: Has the Government styled the "Republic of the United States of America" sufficient vitality to make it worthy the name of Government? Were Washington, Jefferson and Franklin, mere theorizers upon paper? Has man proved himself incapable of self-government after a fair and partially successful trial? These questions are in fact only many which converge upon one. Do you desire to transmit to your posterity and to preserve for the family of man that which your fathers preserved and transmitted to you—the inalienable rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness?

These rights are more secure from dispute under the Government of the United States of America than they are or ever have been under any other government in the world. There is neither prospect or possibility of these being made more secure by the disrupture of your nationality or by the overthrow of your present form of government. Do you desire a dissolution of the Union? Are you ready for that question? Have you disburdened your minds of the prejudices and are your hands free of the shackles of party? Have you cleared away from the doors of your comprehensions those piles of rubbish which the animosities of past years have dumped there as so many obstructions to your impartial action and the exercise of your unbiased judgments as peers of the realm? or are you going into your next State election as you have gone into elections in times past by when there was nothing at stake but some such minor question as the reform of a tariff or the repeal of a bank bill; and when the country, with trifling exceptions, seemed to prosper equally well under the control of either faction?

Unfortunately it has ever been the hue and cry of leading partisans, just preceding every election, that "this is the most important contest and that the well-being of the nation depends upon the triumph of this or that faction." Citizens are so accustomed to the cry of "wolf! wolf!!" that now when the starved pack are actually howling at the national door, you are prone to think it still a false alarm. Citizens! awake from this apathy to the realization of THE TRUTH! Throw off your indifference and stand ready to grapple with the foe! In the name of the blood of your fathers; in the name of the prosperity of the present—in the name of the future in which your children must live; in the name of the oppressed of all nations who seek your protection and claim your consideration as belonging to the great brotherhood of man; in the name of the greatest degree of *human liberty*, consonant with good order and impartial justice, do not be guided at the coming election by what you may have been heretofore—by what scheming politicians and self-seeking men would have you still to be—or by any animosity to any dead and ignored party; but when you come to vote, think only of the actual issue and vote as though each vote possibly decided the great and, all-absorbing consequent of *liberty and order* or *anarchy and ruin!*

It is true that many of you are appealed to by your former political associates, to oppose the war for the preservation of your country from dismemberment and the continuance of your Constitution in its pristine superiority, simply because it was the misfortune of a certain political party to be in power, to which you did not belong and which you did not support, when the initiatory was taken in this rebellion, which made it the imperative duty of the legally invested authorities of your country to act upon the defensive and to act promptly. The apparent frivolousness of such grounds for opposition should simply declare to you the character of men who use them; they are too trifling to be met by argument; and to fully realize their entire inapplicability you have only to suppose that this lamentable insurrection had began when the man chosen by your votes occupied the chair of the Presidency, and when the offices of the nation were filled by men of your thinking. What, then, would you have said to that fiend in human shape who could gloat over his country's misfortune and rejoice at the success of its enemies because a man of his political thinking did not direct the shafts against the common enemy? The answer in one case is the answer in the other.

The enormous expense of prosecuting the war to the bitter end, and the precious lives that must be sacrificed for the restoration of the supremacy of the laws and the vindication of the principles of the Constitution, will be rung in your ears as reasons why you should oppose the war and vote for men in favor of peace. You know that peace, upon any terms other than those demanded by the administrators of your Government, would be a national disaster, and a national dishonor—that the aristocracies of the old world would plume themselves with the downfall of your great democracy—that peace upon any terms except the cessation of hostilities against the United States of America, would be a virtual acknowledgement that majorities are not fit to rule—that the blood of your fathers was vainly spilled—that the wisdom of your statesmen has been lunatic folly—that your seeming prosperity has been a fungous growth—that your almost unlimited freedom has been an indulgence too great for human nature to bear—that for the last one hundred years the people of America have been acting a farce—that the thousands who have sought shelter upon your shores have been deluded—and that now you fall to the ground supine, because there is not inherent virtue enough in you to be willing to pay and to fight for that Liberty and order and system of Government which you have so long enjoyed and glorified and exalted in the enjoyment of! Verily you have fallen upon a weak age, and in the midst of effeminate men, when you quail at the expense necessary and the sacrifices willingly made, to perpetuate the heir-loom of your fathers, and that order of things which has made you the most honored and most favored of nations on the face of the globe!

We shall continue these remarks on the importance of the coming election in to morrow's paper, and, if we have time, they may be extended through several succeeding papers. The importance of the results of the next election to Oregon, cannot be too highly estimated.

Salmon River and Cariboo.

The Salmon river mines are bidding fair, despite all the flourishes of the Oregon press, to rival the Fraser of 1858 in their unenviable notoriety. Not only are miners coming back already to Portland from these diggings, but the *Brother Jonathan* on her last trip to Victoria brought amongst the passengers from Portland several miners who had made their way to the Salmon mines, but were only too glad to reach the seaboard again. They pronounce the mines an "unmitigated humbug," and declare that every person who has got the means will be in Victoria before the next two months are over. Upwards of several hundred miners came through Walla Walla a few weeks ago cursing the Salmon mines, and those that induced them to visit that region of country.—*Daily Victoria Times of April 13.*

The *Daily Times* further intimates that miners were encouraged to go to the mines in February; and that great re action has taken place in regard to the Salmon river mines.

Now, it is very possible that some miners have come from the Salmon river mines. We have seen such; they have come in because of the scarcity of provisions, and they have told the uniform story that there is great wealth in these mines. Nor do we discredit the statement that some persons have gone from the Salmon river mines to Victoria, "glad to get to the seaboard again."

But we do say that there is no re-action in regard to the mines; that the up-river steamers are always full of miners bound for the mines; that miners are coming here constantly by steamers and sailing vessels from San Francisco, and from the south part of the State and California by the overland route.

In regard to miners having gone to the miners in February—it was even so. But every effort possible was made by our press and our citizens to prevent them from doing this. They were cautioned in regard to the severity of the winter above, and the utter impossibility of working or prospecting there to any advantage before May. Some went. We doubt not they would get back, if possible.

It is very true that we are in the midst of a mining excitement, such as has never been witnessed in these parts. We are perfectly satisfied that many miners will make money; but that the largest portion of them will do little more than pay expenses. They know this themselves; but every one hopes that he will be the fortunate one to make "the good licks."

We apprehend our neighbor of the Victoria *Times* don't like the fact that one thousand miners come here, with the design of going to our mines, where one hundred go to Victoria, intending to visit Cariboo. We think the difference may be, indeed, much greater. The *Victorians* have hired some of the steamers to run direct to Victoria from San Francisco—obviously to induce California miners to go to the British Columbia mines. Luckily for us, we are not obliged to resort to such a measure to induce miners to come here. It is the misfortune of the Victorians that they are compelled, in order to induce miners to go to Cariboo, to subsidize the steamers to take them to Victoria.

The *Times* thinks that the Salmon river will be another Frazer river affair. If that should prove to be the case, probably miners will go to Victoria without being "subsidized," on their way to the Cariboo mines; and that the Victorians will not be under the necessity of subsidizing the California steamers.

Late Eastern News.

The San Francisco *Bulletin* in noticing movements in Congress in favor of a Pacific Rail Road, says that such a road is a military necessity. Quite so, if England is to make war upon us. The *Bulletin* rather supposes the Rail Road Bill will pass Congress.

The Norfolk *Herald* says it will not be muzzled; and proceeds to denounce the war policy of Jeff. Davis. The Roanoke affair fills the soul of the editor with indignation, and he charges the catastrophe as owing to the negligence of the rebel leaders.

Col J. C. Kibben, of Gen. Halleck's Staff, telegraphs to the San Francisco *Alta*, under date of April 9th, that Brigadier General W. W. Machall, late of the U. S. army in this department, with two thousand rebel troops, had surrendered to Gen Pope.

Robert Johnson, son of Senator Andrew Johnson, arrived at Washington on the 4th. He was driven from his home, escaped through the rebel forces and reached the federal lines. The Union spirit in East Tennessee, he represents to be as strong as ever. The two Union men, Fry and Henchie, were arrested at night by the rebels, and hung the next morning. This was done by order of Gen. Carroll.

JEFF. DAVIS ROARING.—There is a great contrast between the first and last message of Jeff. Davis. In the former he was full of blood and thunder, the best of Southern powder and the sharpest of Southern steel. Now, he is a very different personage. In his first communication to his assembled confederates he said, with Bottom in the play. "Let me play the lion too; I will roar, that it will do any man's heart good to hear me; I will roar, that I will make the Duke say, Let him roar again! Let him roar again!"

Now Jeff. Davis has changed his tune, doffed his lion's hide, and speaks in tones of gentleness and humility, even as did Bottom when his associates warned him not to roar too terribly for fear he might frighten the ladies. Said Bottom: "But I will aggravate my voice so that I will roar you as gently as any suckling dove; I will roar you an 'twere any nightingale."

The President of the Southern Confederacy has played his part well. He had nothing to do but to roar, and he has given the world a touch of the genuine article, both in imitation of the lion and the sucking dove.

The last notes in the sucking dove line were: "The Confederated States have undertaken more than they can accomplish!"

ITEMS FROM THE STEILACOOM HERALD, 15TH APRIL.—Capt. J. R. Bagley, of Steilacoom, was drowned in San Francisco harbor on the 21st of March, in attempting to go on board the brig *Energy*, which he commanded.

During the past week seven men, quartered at Steilacoom, deserted, taking with them a fine boat. The desertions from this post, recently, number fourteen.

In a whisky spree among the Indians in the upper town, on Thursday, one Indian was killed and two wounded. Fire-water and small-pox will soon carry the Indians off.

The Steilacoom *Herald* is jubilant over the recent Federal victories. He says: "The cause of the Union against treason, is every where triumphant." [Don't he recollect the *Advertiser* here says that "any man who rejoices at Federal victories is worse than a traitor?"

SECESSION CONVENTION.—We have a slip from Corvallis which purports to give the resolutions adopted by the Secesh Convention. The whole thing looks like a hoax.

We judge that but few delegates were in attendance, as we notice that some whose names are given in the proceedings were in our city during the sitting of the Convention.

The following are the candidates nominated: For Congress—A. E. Wait; for Governor—John F. Miller was taken up and elected on the fourth ballot; Secretary of State—Geo. T. Vining; State Treasurer—Jerome B. Greer; State Printer—A. Noltner was taken up and elected on the sixth ballot.

RIFLES FROM GERMANY.—Thurlow Weed writes from Paris: "In one most essential element of war we shall soon be relieved. The fact that the South intended war long before we supposed it possible, and not only rifled Northern arsenals but procured large supplies of arms from Europe, left us to open the campaign at great disadvantage. This disadvantage has both delayed action and exposed our troops to murderous fire before their inferior arms became effective. But this inequality will soon cease. Mr. George L. Schuyler, the Government agent, has completed his mission. He has obtained from the Government arsenals in Austria and Saxony over one hundred thousand rifles equal to any in the world. These arms are now on their way to America."

CHEAP LIGHT.—A Springfield, Ill., paper says that such is the low price of coal oil there, that the citizens are burning it in preference to gas, its light costing but one third of that of gas. Coal oil there is forty cents per gallon.

The new converts to Unionism ought to take Breckinridge in hand. The old pillar of their party says: "I am utterly opposed to a re construction of our old Government." What will they do with him?

Millinery
AND
FANCY GOODS,
at Wholesale and Retail, by
MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH,
At Fisher's Old Stand, First st., Portland.

Paris and New York Fashions!

MRS. E. VAN FRIDAGH would respectfully call the attention of the ladies of Portland and vicinity and Dealers to her large and well selected stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods, which will be kept well assorted by receipts of the

Latest Fashions by every Steamer.

BONNETS, CAPS, etc., made to order.

—OPENING DAY—

On Saturday, April 20th, 1862.

BOOTS AND SHOES.
AT COST!
J. HAAS & CO.

HAVE concluded to close up business, and will offer their stock of

Boots, Shoes, Gaiters,
Shoemakers' Tools,
Findings, Calf Skins, &c.,

FOR A FEW DAYS

AT COST PRICE!

Now is your time to lay in a supply of these Goods as such a chance is not likely to offer itself again soon.

J. HAAS & CO.,
Sign of the **Big Boot,**
Front street, near Alder
ap17-3t

G. C. ROBBINS ... WM. ARMSTRONG
G. C. ROBBINS & CO.,
ASSAYERS OF
Gold, Silver and Ores
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
Portland, Oregon.

ADVANCES MADE ON GOLD DUST for Assaying. Returns given within six hours, in bars or coin at the option of the depositor.

☞ We guarantee the correctness of our Assays and bind ourselves to pay the difference that may arise with any of the U. S. Mints.
ap17

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,
Front Street,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS NUmerous friends that he has resumed business AT HIS OLD STAND, where by strict attention to business and a desire to please, he hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed.

Portland, April 14th, 1862. tf

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BUEL WOODARD, L. F. PROTZMAN and H. K. WOODARD, under the firm of Woodard & Co., having been dissolved by the death of Buel Woodard, notice is hereby given that the business of said firm will be settled up by the survivors, L. F. Protzman and H. K. Woodard, at their place of business in the City of Portland. All persons, therefore, knowing themselves indebted to said late firm will please make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

H. K. WOODARD,
L. F. PROTZMAN.

The firm will hereafter be known as WOODARD & PROTZMAN. The DRY-GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES of the late firm will be sold AT COST for the next twenty days, as the parties are about leaving for the mines.

H. K. WOODARD,
L. F. PROTZMAN
mar29dawtw

NOTICE
To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street mains. Persons leaving orders will please give the nature of the repairs desired.

C. H. MYERS,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street
ap16-1m

Lost or Mislaid.

A NOTE FOR EIGHT HUNDRED AND EIGHTY four (884) Dollars, signed by T. B. Jackson, R. J. Lancefield, J. W. Bridwell and Jno. Giller payable to our order, on or before November 1st, 1861, and bearing interest at three per cent. per month after maturity. Said note has three payments endorsed thereon, amounting to three hundred and forty-six (346) dollars.

The public are cautioned against negotiating for same, as payment has been stopped.

The finder will be suitably rewarded on leaving it at our store.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.
Portland, April 11th, 1862. ap14tf

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B. HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon. For about five years past his friends in Michigan have not heard from him. A short time since it was understood by his friends in Michigan that he had died some time about the date of March, 1861, and that he left a large amount of property. In person he was a short and thick set man, of dark complexion, sharp-featured, and by occupation a lumber-dealer and commission merchant, owning extensive lumber and flouring mills.—His present age, if he were living, would be about forty one years. He went to California in 1849. His former residence was Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife and two children, but that they are since deceased.

Should any citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory or California possess any knowledge of this James B. Hughes, and will communicate the same to the editor of this paper or the undersigned, a great favor will be conferred, which will be duly acknowledged.

N. M. FAIRCHILD,
Attorney-at Law,
Detroit Michigan
ap16-1m

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon. County Court of Multnomah Co., State of Oregon, on the estate of Buel Woodard, late of said County and State deceased; therefore all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned, at his residence in the City of Portland properly authenticated, for settlement, within one year from the date of this notice.

HENRY K. WOODARD, Administrator.
Portland, March 27th, 1862. mar29dawtw

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN business in Portland to Mr. G. COLLIER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are requested to settle with him.

JOHN AGRELL.
Portland, April 14th, 1862.

Notice.

WE HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO H. D. GREEN THE property known as the Portland Water Works and all rights and privileges pertaining thereto; and the said H. D. Green is hereby authorized to collect and receipt for all bills due us for Water rents from and after the 1st of April, 1862.

ROBERT PENTLAND
S. COFFIN.
Portland, April 12th, 1862.

To the Public.

PERSONS wishing to have the Water introduced into their premises can have it done by calling on the undersigned, registering their names, and getting a permit.

All persons are hereby forbid tapping the street mains or in any way meddling with any water pipes connected with the works without permit so to do.

OFFICE at the Portland Gas Light Co.'s Office.

H. D. GREEN,
Proprietor Portland Water Works.
April 14th, 1862. tf

PROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and PEN HOLDERS, ap7dtf at CHAS. BARRETT'S

Victory! Victory! Victory!
Late and Important to All!

FIRMLY believing that in Union is strength, we have united in one firm Mr. M. Stock, formerly doing business in Corvallis, under the name and style of

COHEN, LYON & CO.

This addition enables us to have one of the firm constantly in San Francisco for the purpose of purchasing the latest and Best Styles of Goods

For Cash Exclusively!

By this arrangement we feel satisfied that we will gain A VICTORY over all competition, and we hereby offer a CHALLENGE to any House this side of San Francisco to equal us either in

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,
and more especially in

LOW PRICES!

We have received the first shipment under this arrangement by the last steamer, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provisions,
&c., &c.,

To which we respectfully invite Public Attention, with the assurance that none will go away dissatisfied.

Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand and for Sale Cheap!

☞ Do not fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co's, Wholesale and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Oregon.

April 7th, 1862. d1m

WE hereby certify that a survey has been held on the ship *Sierra Nevada* by Robert Roxby, whose certificate of report is annexed, and that the said Robert Roxby is a competent Surveyor, whose acts are worthy of full credit and belief.

[L. S.]

FAULKNER, BELL & CO.,
Agents for Lloyds.
San Francisco 28th February, 1862.

SAN FRANCISCO, 27th Feb'y, 1862.

At the request of Messrs. Faulkner, Bell & Co., having been called upon to survey the Am. steamship *Sierra Nevada*, Capt. C. C. Dall, burden per register 1246 tons, built at New York in the year 1851. Her frame is oak—fastening sound, the beams and knees are sound and well fastened; the ceiling is in good order, the decks, hatches and covering boards are in good order. This vessel has lately been repaired at the Pacific Steamship Co.'s Yard at Benicia, the whole of the bottom having been stripped off and replaced with ten streaks of five-inch Oregon plank, of good quality and extra length, she was bolted with extra plating. I inspected this vessel before she was planked, and found the timbers sound; she is copper and iron-fastened, and sheathed with yellow metal ... feet. She has three masts, is bark-rigged for the; her masts, spars, standing rigging and sails, are in good order. Four boats: the present tackle is in good order; the machinery has been overhauled, and the boilers have been tested. It is my opinion the said steamship *Sierra Nevada* is now in good and sea worthy condition, and entitled to the confidence of underwriters, passengers and shippers.

ROBERT ROXBY, M. A.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco.

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public, duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the above copy survey and certificate with originals, of which they purport, and that they are true and literal copies of such originals.

[L. S.] Witness my hand and official seal this ... day of March, 1862.

E. V. JOICE, Notary Public.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco.

CHARLES C. BEMIS, U. S. Inspector of Boilers, for this District, being duly sworn, says: That on the ... day of February, 1862, at the request of ... Flint, he tested the boilers of the steamship *Sierra Nevada* and applied a hydrostatic pressure of 24 pounds to the boilers per inch, and that they withstood the pressure without any trouble, difficulty, or evidence of weakness, being the usual pressure for boilers of that class, ... severer test was applied or deemed necessary. ... inspection of her machinery and boilers, I pronounce her perfectly safe and seaworthy, so far as that department is concerned.

CHAS. C. BEMIS, U. S. Insp. Boilers.

Sworn and subscribed before me this 31st day of March, 1862.

[L. S.] E. V. JOICE, Notary Public.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco.

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public, duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the above copy deposition of Chas. C. Bemis, U. S. Inspector of Boilers, with original of which it purports, and that it is a true and literal copy of such original.

[L. S.] Witness my hand and official seal this ... day of March, 1862.

ap7d1f E. V. JOICE, Notary Public.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.
OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COMMODIOUS Building,

Corner of Front and Washington,
for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission Business
in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignments
of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all Kinds.

Particular attention paid to OUT-DOOR SALES in the city and country.

OSCAR KILBOURN.

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURANT
—AND—
LODGING ROOMS.

WM. H. TAYLOR has taken the building formerly occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE, on the **Corner of Morrison and First streets,** and has prepared the upper story for Lodging Rooms, with new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant, where at all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at the usual prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

Board per week ... $
Board per day ... $
Board and Lodging per week ... $
Single Meals ... $
feb24tf

DR. E. H. ...,
OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors (west) from Front,
PORTLAND.

☞ **Special Treatment, Private.**

DISEASES speedily and radically cured (no matter of how long duration). Also of mercurial affections.

Office hours 10 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 4 P. M.
Consultations gratis 6 to 8 P. M.
☞ Charges Moderate
April 7th, 1862. d1m

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, OF SACRAMENTO, has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS, made of the best material at reduced prices.

PICK EYES of the best iron furnished in any quantity at low rates. Orders from the country promptly attended to. None genuine unless stamped by my name.

JOHN WRIGHT,
11 Market street, opposite Battery,
San Francisco.
ap15 1m

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at ap7tf CHARLES BARRETT'S

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING-HOUSE PENCILS, ap7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

METALLIC MEMORANDUMS, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

OREGONIAN has a larger ION LIST than any other published in this City.

ONIAN may be had at the Franklin the Post Office

—The new Council organized of O. Risley, President, and Clerk. appointed to wait upon the him of the organization, that his Honor would communicate offered a resolution staying of a warrant for $300 in favor of King and D H. Lownsdale passed was appointed to procure a for the ensuing year

—The Union candidate for and for State officers, and other gen the Union party, are expected to ad of the Union voters of this the Court House, this evening, at 7

New Ferry-boat—The new boat is taking cattle across the river every of which are northward bound quite an improvement on the heretofore used as a ferry

Ocean Steamers—The *Pacific* and both left yesterday for San direct.

—The newly elected City sworn in yesterday morning to duties

Court—One case of drunk was yesterday by Recorder McCoy was mulct in the sum of $5

—We dropped in the Gym- night and found quite a class of in the various exercises of The boys seemed to be en finely. Mr. Hardinburg a full school. Everything is for exercising—parallel and ladders, pulleys, dumb bells to a hundred, swing, etc , all building. Plenty of sport

page for interesting reading mat-

Movement.—The chivalry of not succeeding very well in the are about making an effort free negroes of the State to do it It is not supposed, however, that will submit to be com- the thief Floyd. In fact, there are Floyd is missing—drowned or antains.

House of Delegates on the the subject of enrolling free ne Rebel army, the following debate We copy the official report of from the Richmond *Exami*

ending the Convention act for of free negroes was, on motion taken up. Among the amend bill Mr. Price called attention allowing ten cents for each negro the sheriff or officer so enrolling proposed to strike out this amend in lieu of the proposed com that if the said officers fail to com- the requisition of this law they be to a penalty of not less than fifty than one hundred dollars As were exempt from military duty was about as little as they could in the service of enrolling the of their respective counties as a official duties His amendment

Rives proposed that the amendment respecting the term of the enlist- be amended to make the term of one hundred and eighty for this was the fact that the fam- of the free negroes so enlisted, no other means of support, would, as the case in his own county, suffer want.

agreed to compromise with the on one hundred and twenty days Anderson, of Botetourt, hoped that would not pass. One hun and eighty days were only six months; white men could be drafted for two he saw no reason why free negroes be exempted to such charitable discrim-

Mr. Rives replied that he made the pro- for no particular friendship to free if it were in his power he would all into slaves to-morrow But to call the the attention of the to the fact that, in his own county, cases of suffering had occurred the families of free negroes from this and he thought that possibly some al might be brought about by the proposed

amendment was rejected, and the was then ordered to its engrossment."

to the Mines.—Miners who now pur going to River, Rhodes Creek, and the other should not start out unprepared to travel and starved out country for it is known by have come from above the Cascades that the coun bare of all kinds of provisions, by its supplies been cut off by the long stoppage of navigation we would enjoin all who wish to go through com and return with their pockets full of "Rocks" to BROTHERS, opposite the Upper and supply themselves with Flour Bacon Beans Clothing Rubber and Nailed Boots, other articles necessary for mining purposes, before for the Land of Promise

Papers in Reference to the Disloyalty of Mr Stark.

State of Oregon, }
County of Multnomah } ss

Personally appeared before me, the under signed, a notary public of the State of Oregon, Samuel E Barr, who is known to me to be one of the justices of the peace in and for said county, and being by me first duly sworn, says that he is personally acquainted with Benjamin Stark and each of the parties who have made their affidavits before him, and that he knows them each to be trustworthy and reliable men, good and loyal to the country, and of unimpeachable veracity, and that the facts stated by them are true, as he verily believes SAMUEL E BARR

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 15th day of November, A D 1861

A W SWEET

State of Oregon, }
Multnomah County, } ss

Peter Smith being first duly sworn, says that he is a resident of the county and State aforesaid, and that he is personally acquainted with Benjamin Stark, of the city of Portland, Oregon , and that affiant has had some conversation with said Stark in reference to the right of secession of the Southern States, and the said Stark argued and maintained that any State had the right to secede from the rest of the Union, and that a county or precinct or town had the right to secede ; that there were no constitutional grounds to prohibit them and no constitutional right to coerce them into submission and affiant further saith not PETER SMITH

Subscribed and sworn to before me this twenty-first day of November A D 1861

SAMUEL E BARR,
Justice of the Peace

State of Oregon, }
Multnomah County } ss

I, Shubrick Norris, clerk of the Circuit Court for the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, do hereby certify that Samuel E Barr, whose genuine signature is affixed to the foregoing certificate of affidavits, was, at the time of signing the same, to wit the twenty first day of November, A D 1861, and still is a justice of the peace in and for said county and State, duly authorized and empowered by law to take such affidavits, and that full faith and credit are due to all his official acts

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said court at office in Portland, on this 21st day of November, 1861

SHUBRICK NORRIS,
Clerk of the Circuit Court

(*To be concluded to-morrow*)

Rhode Island Politics.

Politics in Rhode Island are much simplified this year The patriotic course pursued in the present crisis by Governor William Sprague has united men of all parties in his favor, and the conventions of the other two parties will probably do just what the democratic convention has done—re nominate the Governor and all the State officers The party organizations will be kept up, but the votes of all will be cast for the same candidate. At the democratic convention resolutions were adopted denying the right of secession—approving the action of Mr Lincoln in sustaining the Constitution—and in regard to the present civil war, resolving

"That while this civil war continues, it is our duty and the duty of all loyal citizens to render to the Government a cheerful and earnest support , to stand by it in the enforcement of all constitutional measures tending to the suppression of armed rebellion , to give its officers, so far as they are true to the trusts reposed in them, the aid and comfort which may be derived from our moral influence and physical resources And that we extend to those citizens of our own and other States who have responded to the call of the Government for that protection which arms alone can give, our hearty commendation and warmest sympathies We congratulate them upon the recent brilliant victories which their valor has achieved, and bespeak for them when their work shall have been accomplished and their purpose consummated in the restoration of the Union, the warm gratitude of all true patriots."

The Union Sentiment —Lieut Phelps in his official report of the Tennessee River Expedition, writes "In Tennessee, the people generally, in their enthusiasm, braved Secessionists and spoke their views freely, but in Mississippi and Alabama what was said was guarded 'If we dared express ourselves freely, you would hear such a shout greeting your coming as you never heard We know there are many Unionists among us, but a reign of terror makes afraid of our shadows ' We were told, too 'Bring us a small organized force, with arms and ammunition for us, and we can maintain our position, and put down rebellion in our midst ' There were, it is true, whole communities who on our approach fled to the woods, but these were where there was less of the loyal element, and where the fleeing steamers in advance had spread tales of our coming with firebrands burning, destroying, ravishing and plundering.

Out of Oil —The Mayor of New Orleans has ordered the street lamps to be taken down and stored. Reason—city out of oil

J. R. WITHERELL

Is a Candidate for Sheriff,

(Subject to the decision of the Union County Convention)

UNION FIRST ! UNION LAST ! AND UNION FOREVER

April 11th, 1862 3td

Copartnership.

THE undersigned have this day formed a copartnership for the purpose of conducting the ASSAYING OF GOLD DUST and Ores of every description, and the business will be conducted in the name and style of G C ROBBINS & CO Mr Abernethy will have charge of the Assaying Department

G C ROBBINS
W. H. ABERNETHY

Portland, April 15th 1862 ap16

STANDARD and other CHOICE BRANDS OF FLOUR, In lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW
mar8 1

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES; For sale by HENRY LAW

S TONS RED AND WHITE BEANS For sale by HENRY LAW
apr11d1w

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS WHEAT &c For sale by HENRY LAW

UNION STATE TICKET.

For Representative to Congress
JOHN R McBRIDE,
Of Yamhill County.

For Governor
ADDISON C GIBBS,
Of Multnomah County

For Secretary of State.
SAMUEL E MAY,
Of Jackson County

For State Printer,
HARVEY GORDON,
Of Marion County

For State Treasurer
EDWIN N COOK,
Of Marion County

For Judge of 4th Judicial District,
E D SHATTUCK,
Of Multnomah County

For Prosecuting Attorneys,
1st District—JAMES F GAZLEY of Douglas County.
2d District—A J THAYER of Benton County
3d District—J G WILSON, of Marion County
4th District—W C JOHNSON, of Clackamas County

Union County Tickets

Douglas County.

Representatives—Rufus Mallory James Watson County Judge—Wm R Willis Superintendent of Common Schools—Edward Lathrop County Clerk—R H Dearborn Sheriff—Leonard Howe County Commissioners—S B Briggs, A McGee Assessor—Leonard Powell

Lane County.

State Senator—C L Chrisman Representatives—M W Wilkins V S McClure A A H Homenway County Judge—D M Risdon Sheriff—T J Brattain County Clerk—Harvey Small County Treasurer—A S McClure County Commissioners—L Bnoy John Sharp County Assessor—Nelson Luckey Superintendent of Common Schools—J R Underwood County Surveyor—J M Dick Coroner—G L Atkeson

Polk County.

Representatives—B Simson G W Richardson County Judge—C E Moore County Clerk—W C Whitson Sheriff—Isaac Butler County Treasurer—J Fimmons Assessor—W H Holms School Superintendent—J I Collins Surveyor—William Hall

Benton County.

Senator—A G Hovey Representatives—C P Blair A M Witham County Judge—J R Bayley County Commissioners—James Gingles and James Edwards Clerk—Horace G Burnett Sheriff—J C Alexander Assessor—Josse Wood Treasurer—George Mercer, Superintendent of Common Schools—F H Stilson Surveyor—B B Nichols Coroner J G Kreichbaum

Marion County.

Senators—J W Grimm, Wm Greenwood Representatives—J R Moores Jno Minto, C A Reed Jos Engles County Judge—J C Peebles County Clerk—Geo A Edes Sheriff—Samuel Hedrick Treasurer—J H Moores

Wasco County.

Representative—O Humason Clerk—W D Bigelow Sheriff—White Judge—Graves Prosecuting Attorney—Olney Treasurer—Waldron Assessor—M M Chipman Coroner—Dr Hall County Commissioners—W C Laughlin, J M Crooks Superintendent Schools—Fitzgerald Surveyor—I F Cortee

Clatsop County.

Representatives—P W Gillett County Judge—S T McKean; Clerk—J Badollet, Sheriff—A Montgomery; Assessor—Fred'k Ketchum, Treasurer J G Hustler Coroner—Solomon H Smith Commissioners—P Gearhart and Luke Taylor; Superintendent of Schools—Robert Shortess, Surveyor—J W Gearhart.

Clackamas County.

Representatives—Maxwell Ramsby John F Kerns and F A Collard County Judge—Septimus Huelat County Commissioners—William Barlow Samuel Miller, Treasurer—Thomas Charman, Assessor—R V Short Clerk—James Winston, Surveyor—S T E Fisher Sheriff—W P Burns Coroner—R S Partlow School Superintendent—N W Randall

Multnomah County Union Convention.

The freemen of Multnomah County who are willing to throw aside all previous political prejudices and party platforms and sustain the Administration in suppressing armed rebellion in putting out treason and preserving unimpaired the priceless inheritance of constitutional liberty are hereby requested to meet in their several precincts at the usual place of voting on Saturday the 19th inst at one o clock P M and elect Delegates to attend a Union County Convention to be holden at the Court House in Portland on Saturday the 26th inst at one o clock P M to put in nomination a ticket for County Officers to be voted for at the coming election composed of men whose political creed is *Union first, Union last and Union forever*

The precincts are entitled on the basis of the popular vote to the following number of Delegates North Portland 10 South Portland 21; St John's 3 Powell s Valley 3 Multnomah 2 Sandy 2 Willamette 2 Sauvie s Island 2

Per order of Committee. A DUFUR Ch'n
Portland April 5th 1862.

Agency Notice.—Mr L P FISHER is our only authorized Agent in San Francisco to receive advertisements, and transact business for the Daily and Weekly Oregonian Office—No 171½ Washington street, nearly opposite Maguire's Opera House

A CARD.

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley, and to all who are afflicted with disease of the bronchial tubes and lungs, that Dr J Flattery will be in Portland about April 5th and will be prepared to relieve and cure those who are thus afflicted Dr Flattery s system of inhalation has accomplished wonders My condition was well known to many in Portland and the adjacent country when I left Oregon in the Fall of 59 My friends supposed that I could not live long Through this system of inhalation as prescribed by Dr Flattery I have so far recovered as to be able for many months to pursue my business with energy and satisfaction I could also tell of persons here and in the Sacramento Valley who were considered incurable, who have by Dr F 's system, been restored to their friends and to the enjoyment of health I say to the afflicted, try this new system and live H S PINE

N B —The above card was not asked for by Dr Flattery nor does he know that it is written It is prompted by gratitude and a regard for the afflicted H S P
San Francisco April 1 1862 apr7 1w1m

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of Pulmonary Bronchial, and Asthmatic Affections Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease recourse should at once be had to *Brown s Bronchial Troches* or Lozenges, let the Cold, Cough or Irritation of the Throat be ever so slight as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off Public Speakers and Singers will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice See advertisement

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR L J CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it as well as its proprietor far above the assaults of envy and professional malice In the schools of France the highest prizes are often awarded to practitioners in this department of medical science and they occupy with others an equally lofty position in the profession Ricord is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe and Dr Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country ; as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the honorary ad eundem degree. Selecting this as his field of operation although qualified as a graduate of the University of Pesth and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army for more extended labors Dr L J Czapkay has bent his earnest attention to the cure of chronic and private diseases in which he has become so great an expert that he is now regarded as the LEADER in this branch of his profession throughout the United States and his portrait and biography are published as matter of interest to their readers in the most exclusive journals. The Doctor's offices are at his Medical and Surgical Institute on Sacramento street corner of Leidesdorff nearly opposite the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company San Francisco We ask particular attention of our readers to the sworn certificates of remarkable cures in another column of this paper Persons not wishing to lose time in corresponding, please enclose $10 in their letters and they will get immediate attention to their cases Address, L J CZAPKAY, M D , San Francisco, Cal june28dawly

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDERS'
HARDWARE,
MECHANICS' AND
MINING TOOLS,
—CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D Handled ,
SPADES " " "
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES ,
WRIGHT'S SAC MADE MINING PICKS,
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern ,
MANILLA ROPE, from ½ to 2 in diam ,
HUNT'S AXES, hdled and unhdled
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES ,
OX YOKES and BOWS ,
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS ,
CROW BARS—Steel ,
MINING and FRY PANS ;
COFFEE MILLS,
NAILS, all sizes, &c , &c

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

in our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

apdlml JOHN R FOSTER & CO

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW - GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
—AND—
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists
Oct 15, 1861 Front street Portland Oregon

Cure Cough Cold, Hoarseness Influenza any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption Bronchitis Asthma and Catarrh Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "Common Cold" in its first stage that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy if neglected soon attacks the Lungs "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" containing demulcent ingredients allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation

BROWN'S "That trouble in my Throat (for which the "*Troches*" are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer
N P WILLIS

TROCHES "I recommend their use to Public Speakers "
REV E H CHAPIN

BROWN'S "Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness
Rev HENRY WARD BEECHER

TROCHES "Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing peculiar to Asthma "
Rev A C EGGLESTON

BROWN'S "Contain no Opium or anything injurious "
Dr A A HAYES
Chemist Boston

TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c
Dr G F BIGELOW,
Boston

BROWN'S "Beneficial in Bronchitis
Dr J F W LANE,
Boston

TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough "
Rev H W WARREN,
Boston

BROWN'S "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Cold
Rev S J P ANDERSON,
St Louis

TROCHES "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat so common with Speakers and Singers
Prof M STACY JOHNSON,
La Grange, Ga,
Teacher of Music Southern Female College

BROWN'S "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching as they prevent Hoarseness From their past effect I think they will be of permanent advantage to me "
Rev F ROWLEY A M ,
President of Athens College, Tenn

TROCHES Sold by all Druggists
REDINGTON & CO Wholesale Druggists General Agents for the Pacific Coast 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco feb law3mis

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada,

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard Proprietors
SAZARAC BRANDY
CASSY BONMUT,
MILLER S OLD BOURBON WHISKY
HOLT S WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY ;
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY S OLD Q BRANDY
DALY S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER;
SPICE AND WORMWOOD BITTERS,
TENANTO ALE NO 3
HOSTETTER S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER,

For sale Wholesale and Retail by
T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of Oregon Steam Navigation Co s Office
Portland, March 12th, 1862

REMOVAL.

THE
City of Paris Dry-Goods Store
Has been REMOVED to
VAUGHN'S NEW BRICK BUILDING
on the
Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.
feb25tf JACOB MAYER

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS, in lots to suit, For sale by HENRY LAW

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT S

50 BUSHELS CHOICE FIELD PEASE FOR SEED. apr11d1w For sale by HENRY LAW

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES,
LEATHER,
AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE
50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS;
50 " GODFREY S do do do do
50 " HAYNARD S D & S LONG TOP RUBBERS;
and a large invoice of the various manufactures of

MINING BOOTS,
KIP AND CALF BOOTS

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies , Misses and Children's GAITERS of all the different manufacturers
Women s Dutch Calf and Enameled Shoes ;
Misses " " " "
Children s " " " "

A FULL STOCK OF
LEATHER.
FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP,
OREGON UPPER LEATHER do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER ;
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
RUSSETT SHEEP AND COLORED LININGS &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
ap6tf Portland, Oregon.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for
MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S
Buckskin Gloves,
MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World s Fair in New York over all competition we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES, and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.
ja29 HARKER BROTHERS.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,
One Door South of Alder Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
FINE WATCHES,
JEWELRY,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,
CLOCKS,
SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C,

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches Clocks, Jewelry, &c

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business I am confident of giving satisfaction

All work warranted

Engraving of all Kind
Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.
aug 23 JACOB COHEN.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,
Corner of First and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house

Fine Watches Chronometers, and Clocks will be
Repaired with the Utmost Care
and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch

All our work warranted for one year

J B MILLER,
C F KUEHN.

Portland Jan 13 1862

County Treasurer's Notice.

THE following Orders will be paid on presentation at my office

No	Class	$	No	Class	$
140	G	2 00	10	G	36 00
29	"	2 00	154	"	20 10
154	"	14 00	141	"	6 00
130	"	1 00	186	"	160 00
207	"	2 00	357	"	450 75
354	"	2 00	437	"	4 80
331	"	4 00	152	"	4 00
408	"	10 00	105	"	16 00
273	F	2 00	522	F	18 00
98	"	6 00	340	F	6 50

W P DOLAND,
Treasurer of Multnomah County
Portland, April 4 1862 apr5d1w

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain For price and terms apply to

L ANDERSON
mar29tf At Parrish & Co 's Book Store

Wanted to Borrow.

$1000 OR $2000, FOR THE TERM OF ONE or two years at 1½ per cent interest per month The best real estate security will be given For information apply at this Office

GO TO
SUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT apr7tf

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

NewspaperARCHIVE® NewspaperARCHIVE®

From the Oregon Farmer.

The Iron Ore of Oregon---Its Excellence---The Demands for Iron on this Coast---A Valuable Investment for Eastern Capitalists.

To Henry Carey Baird, Esq.,
Philadelphia, Penn.,

SIR:—In the month of January, in 1861, in an article in this paper, we referred to the fact that there was an inexhaustible bed of rich iron ore within a few miles of this city, lying on the west bank of the Willamette, easy of access by a navigable River, and in the immediate neighborhood of immense forests of fir timber, suitable for coal, and a fine water power within a few rods of it.

We stated that a vast amount of iron was required for domestic uses in Oregon, much was needed for heavy castings, and that supplies of iron for castings could be found here sufficient for all the demands of the Pacific Coast.

We desired that the facts thus presented should be published in the Pennsylvania papers, if possible to induce iron masters of that State, to turn their attention in this direction, where an ample opportunity would be found for the application of their enterprise, and where capital invested in opening our iron mines, under skillful managers, would insure great profits, and prove eminently advantageous to this country.

Recently there has been an assay of the Oregon iron ore. This was done by Mr. A. K. Olds, of Yamhill County, and H. S. Jacobs, of this city. They made twelve pounds of iron with a blacksmith's bellows, from the ore, at one process. Mr. Olds, who is an experienced metallurgist—having built the first iron works and made the first iron on Lake Superior—having also tested in the same manner, as he has in the present case, the ores of Pennsylvania, Missouri, Ohio, Indiana and Michigan, he pronounces the iron made from the Oregon Iron Ore, equal in quality to that made on Lake Superior—that being considered the best in the United States.

The iron made by Messrs. Olds and Jacobs, was drawn out, and horse shoe nails made from it, as also a miner's pick. Several old and experienced blacksmiths, present when the iron in question was made, have since thoroughly tested it, and pronounce it iron of a superior quality.

The iron is now on exhibition at Mr. Jacob's wagon establishment in this city, and can be tested by all who choose to do so at any time.—We shall send specimens of this ore to Henry Carey Baird, Esq., of Philadelphia, where they can be examined by any gentlemen who deem the matter worthy of their attention.

The citizens of the State of Oregon have a deep interest in the development of the riches of the Iron mines of their State. They know that every pound of iron made here, prevents its value in gold from being sent out of the State. They know that the demand for iron in various forms, for ordinary purposes, yearly, in Oregon, amounts to a vast sum. They are aware that the opening of the gold mines, and the improvement of the country east of the mountains, which is now receiving accessions of population of more than one thousand a day, will vastly increase the demand for iron. They know that iron ore, of good quality, with facilities for working it and carrying it to market, has not been found on this coast, save in Oregon. They know that the Pacific Coast is not longer to remain undefended—and that numerous forts must be built and armed to defend the mouths of our rivers and harbors. They know, too, that large quantities of iron are to be used in building ships of war to defend this coast in case of difficulties with foreign nations. And more than all, they know that they have inexhaustible supplies of this iron, now in the ore, to be brought out by labor, capital and industry.

We have not the spare capital and labor to do this. We are aware that they can be found in your State, and that they can be used to make your capitalists returns that ought to satisfy reasonable men. Hence this article is addressed to you; and the people of Oregon, appreciating your patriotic motives in behalf of home industry, in that policy which makes home prosperous and independent—an object that should always be sought by good citizens — indulge the hope that you will so use it, as to benefit as well this remote portion of our glorious republic, as many citizens of your State, who may cast their lot with us.

Letters addressed to the following named gentlemen, residents of Portland, on the subjects embraced in this communication, will receive prompt attention: W H Rector, W. S. Ladd, H. W. Corbett, Gen. E Hamilton, A. C Gibbs, A. R. Shipley, M. Patton, H. S Jacobs. Also to Amory Holbrook, at Oregon City.

EDITOR OF THE OREGON FARMER

AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE WORLD'S FAIR.—About three hundred parcels weighing in the aggregate nearly one hundred and fifty tons, and comprising a great variety of our most ingenious and useful inventions, recently left New York in the British screw steamship *Stella*, for exhibition at the forthcoming World's Fair. It is generally understood that the President will appoint Col. Johnson as the special commissioner (without pay) to represent this country at the Fair

---

G. FRISCH. WM. BRICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY FOR

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3ja7dm

CROCKERY

—AND—

GLASSWARE.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Table Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.

Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.

Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.

HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
San Francisco
mar11dawly

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE . . . . . . J. D. LETTS.

MARBLE & LETTS

(*Successors to D. C. Ingles,*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to accommodate all the old customers of Mr Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always an assortment on hand, and they will give a written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb 4, 1861.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street Up Stairs, Nr. Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the—
Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland; San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonora; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma Co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Courier; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do; Christian Advocate, do; Pacific Methodist, do; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner, (Jewish Organ) do; L'Union, (French Weekly), do; Hutching's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island. Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE

Sisters of Charity,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANnum $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 4 30 P. M. in winter, 5 P. M., in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness.

Portland, Feb. 23, 1861. dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH

	GENTS	LADIES
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked.

oct10tf

C. A. SEARS

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL

Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS, WHEAT, &c.
For sale by
HENRY LAW

JOB PRINTING!!

Posters,
Pamphlets,
Bills of Fare,
Bill-Heads,
Circulars,
Cards,

—and every description of—

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY EXECUTED

On the Most Reasonable Terms

AT THE

OREGON FARMER

JOB PRINTING

ESTABLISHMENT.

Being supplied with

RUGGLES' JOB PRESSES,

We can turn out more and

BETTER WORK

Than any other office in the State.

We Import our Material

and that of the

BEST QUALITY

which gives this Establishment

A DECIDED ADVANTAGE

over those who are

Compelled to Buy at Retail Prices

in this city.

Remember the

OREGON FARMER OFFICE,

FRONT STREET,

Over Haas & Co.'s Boot Store.

Portland, March 8, 1862. tf

Legal Blanks.

AFFIDAVITS OF ATTACHMENTS;
NOTICES OF PROTEST,
PROTESTS;
EXECUTIONS—District and Circuit Courts,
ATTACHMENTS " " "
GARNISHEES,
ATTACHMENT BONDS;
NOTIFICATIONS OF COMPLAINT, with notice
EXECUTIONS—Justice's Court,
SUBPŒNAS " "
ATTACHMENTS " "
QUITCLAIM DEEDS—with special warrant,
WARRANTY DEEDS,
MORTGAGE DEEDS

The above Blanks can always be found at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE

Pamphlets

PRINTED AT LOW PRICES, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street

Cards! Cards!

BUSINESS AND VISITING CARDS neatly printed, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street

Billheads

PRINTED ON FINE HEAVY PAPER, at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street.

Circulars,

HANDBILLS, POSTERS, &c., printed at low prices, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street

Printing

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION AT LOWEST RATES and satisfaction given, at the
OREGON FARMER OFFICE,
Over J. Haas & Co.'s Shoe Store, Front street

SMITH & DAVIS,
Front Street, Portland, Oregon,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS

DEALERS IN PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, Artist's AND PAINTERS' Tools.

AGENTS IN THE STATE FOR ALL THE Principal PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND desirable additions to their already EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

laid in, and constantly recruited at the East, we are enabled to offer goods in our line at as FAVORABLE RATES as can be obtained in San Francisco. We would direct public attention to this FACT, which an examination of stock and prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF
CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
LARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
CHINA NUT OIL,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
MACHINERY OIL.

And several Invoices of
FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,
and PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S
Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

SACRAMENTO STREET, BELOW MONTGOMERY
Opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Company's Office San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT cure of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physician, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., late in the Hungarian Revolutionary War, Chief Physician to the 20th Regiment of Honveds; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; the late Lecturer on Diseases of the Urinary Organs and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine.

Particular attention paid to the treatment of diseases peculiar to Women and Children.

Office Hours—From 9 A. M. to 9 P. M.

Communications strictly confidential. Permanent cure guaranteed, or no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise, FREE.

Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Of all diseases, the first great cause
Springs from neglect of Nature's laws.

To the Afflicted:

Suffer not when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret diseases, Self-Abuse, Nervous Debility, Syphilis in all its stages, Strictures, Gleet, Gravel, Diabetes, diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Ankles, diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcers upon the Body or Limbs, Cancers, Dropsy, Epileptic Fits, St. Vitus Dance—and all diseases arising from a derangement of the sexual organs—such as Nervous Trembling, Loss of Memory, Loss of Power, General Weakness, Dimness of Vision, with peculiar spots appearing before the eyes, Loss of Sight, Wakefulness, Dyspepsia, Liver Disease, Eruptions upon the Face, Pains in the Back and Head, Female Irregularities—and all improper discharges of both sexes. It matters not from what cause the disease originated, however long standing or obstinate the case, recovery is certain, and in a shorter time than a permanent cure can be effected by any other treatment, even after the disease has baffled the skill of eminent physicians, and resisted all their means of cure. The medicines prescribed are pleasant, without odor, entirely vegetable, causing no sickness, and free from mercury or balsam. During fifteen years of practice in Europe, the Atlantic States and California, I have rescued from the jaws of death many thousands, who, in the last stages of the above mentioned diseases, had been given up to die by their physicians, which warrants me in promising to the afflicted who may place themselves under my care a speedy and permanent cure. Private diseases are the greatest enemies to health, as they are the first cause of consumption, scrofula, and many other diseases, and should be a terror to the human family. A permanent cure is scarcely ever effected—a majority of cases falling into the hands of incompetent persons, who not only fail to cure the disease, but ruin the constitution, filling the system with mercury, which, with the disease, hastens the sufferer into a rapid consumption. But should the disease and the treatment not cause death speedily, and the victim marries, the disease is entailed upon the children, who are born with feeble constitutions, and the current of life corrupted by a virus which betrays itself in scrofula, tetter, ulcers, eruptions and other affections of the skin, eyes, throat and lungs, entailing upon them a brief existence of suffering, and consigning them to an early grave.

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else in the dread catalogue of human diseases causes so destructive a drain upon the system—drawing its thousands of victims through a few years of suffering, down to an untimely grave. It destroys the nervous system, rapidly wastes away the energies of life, causes mental derangement, prevents the proper development of the system, disqualifies for marriage, society, business, and all earthly happiness, and leaves the sufferer wrecked in body and mind, predisposed to consumption and a train of evils more to be dreaded than death itself. With the fullest confidence I assure the unfortunate victims of self-abuse that a permanent and speedy cure can be effected, and with the abandonment of ruinous practices, my patients can be restored to robust, vigorous health.

Irregularities, and all diseases of males and females treated on principles established by fifteen years of practice and sanctioned by thousands of the most remarkable cures.—Medicines with full directions sent to any part of the State, Oregon and Washington Territory, by patients communicating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of society imperiously command their publicity, and we commend them in pursuit to the attention of all afflicted.

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunately similarly afflicted where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the vicious practices of uncontrollable passion in youth, depressed in body and mind, unable to perform even the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but, alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances, months of their treatment, I found to my unutterable horror that instead of relief my symptoms became more alarming in their torture, and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence, I despaired of ever regaining my health, strength, and energy, and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope, called upon Dr. Czapkay, who after examining my case, prescribed some medicines, which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. Encouraged by this result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict adherence to all his directions and advice, my head became clear and my ideas collected, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the nervous reaction of my whole body on the slightest alarm or excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the incapability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful exciting and at times pleasurable dreams at night, followed by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared, and in fact in two months after having visited the doctor I felt as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate against falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and recommend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience that they will under his care find radical and permanent cure.

B. F. FITTS.

State of California, County of San Francisco: Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day of April, A. D. 1856. Signed

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 2, 1856.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—Sir: I have used the last of your medicine and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well, except that I have not gained all of my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks you may recollect, since I came to your institute with my constitution, as I thought, ruined entirely, and never thought you would be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do it partly, to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from all symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, and the ulcers from my throat, and the dread [illegible] of those which you said were [illegible] cause of my sickness. I can hardly tell you which is the greatest, my joy or my surprise, for except not [illegible] get my strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over [illegible] think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefited, you may put this letter in the newspaper. [illegible] I remain gratefully yours,

THOMAS HAYES.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude

CERTIFICATE.—Prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves commendation, not only as an act of scientific skill, but of humanity also. About two years ago, I suddenly, and for causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible], which owing to my inability to meet the expenses consequent upon thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] agement which I met with on attempting it, soon became such (I was then led to believe) as to defy the skill of any physician. I was frequently, while in pursuit of my calling, thrown down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although insensible to the agonies, I yet [illegible] the miseries of my life, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance or shelter me from danger, as [illegible] who sought to prolong the existence of my [illegible]. While in this state, and having previous to my [illegible] lost all the sweets of life, I once more was induced to attempt seeking aid of a physician, and by recommendation [illegible] upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances and of my inability to reward him for his services [illegible] of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God I was once more restored to perfect health. Unable to reward him for the boon which I enjoy at present, and yet conscious of my indebtedness, I [illegible] due to myself and all afflicted, to make the case [illegible], in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom every confidence can be placed.

[L. S.] MEYER YABLONSKI.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1856.

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st. below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers free consultation and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA or LOCAL WEAKNESS, nervous debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, [illegible] involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eyes, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new (unknown to others) and hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

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